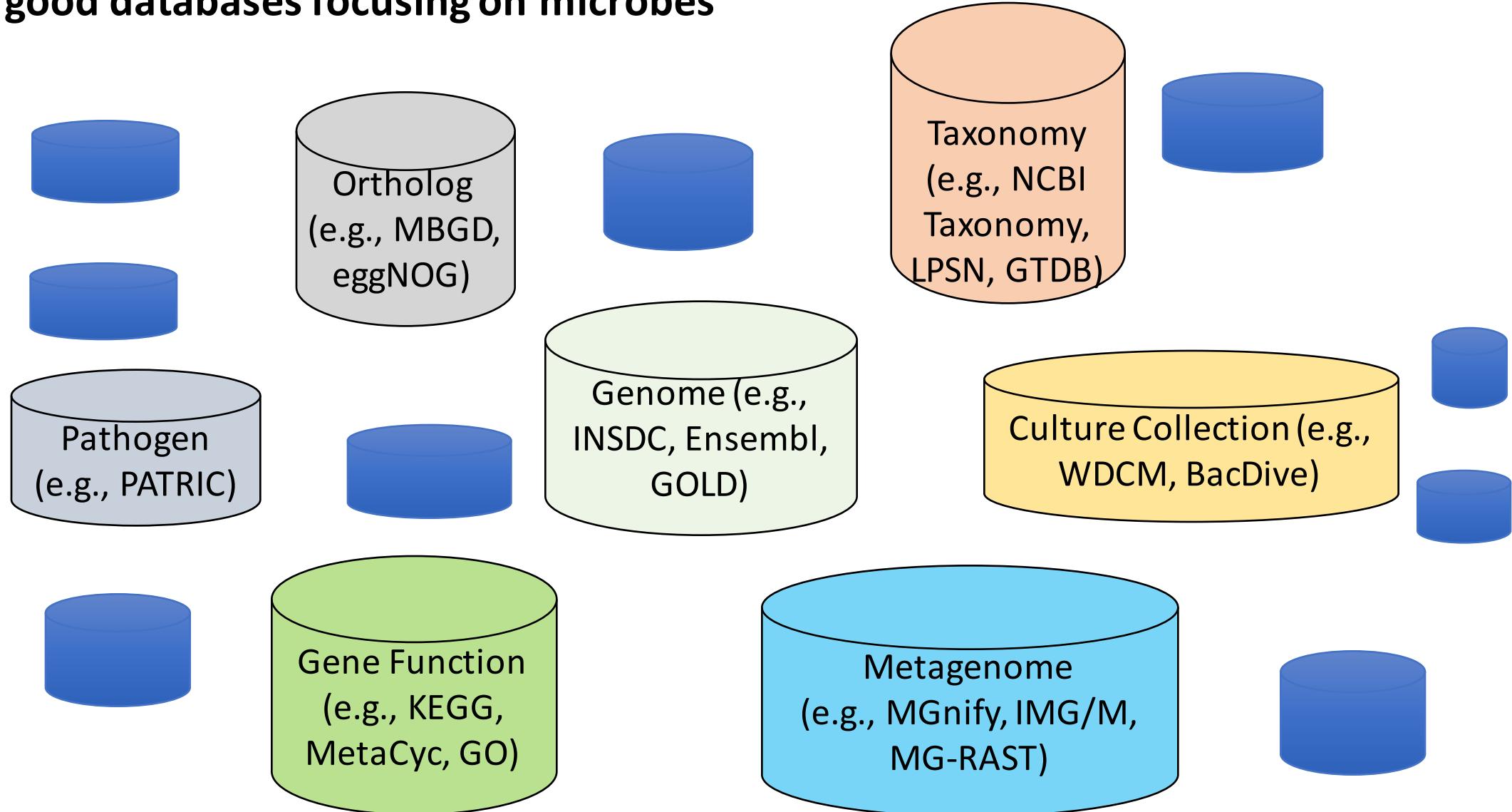


○森宙史¹、藤澤貴智¹、西出浩世²、矢口貴志³、高橋弘喜³、中川善一⁴、山田拓司⁴、内山郁夫²、中村保一¹、黒川顕¹

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4. 東京工業大学生命理工学院

Many good databases focusing on microbes



Integration of data is necessary especially for beginners

<https://microbedb.jp/>



MicrobeDB.jp

Integrating and representing genome, metagenome, taxonomy resources and the analysis datasets with Semantic Web Technologies.

[Learn more >>](#)

Features

Data sources of MicrobeDB.jp ver. 3

Metagenome and Microbes Environmental Ontology 2401

Taxonomy 129342

Ortholog Groups 4203173

Microbial Phenotype Ontology 277

Genome and Metagenome Sample 1920339

Culture collections in Japan 38414

Pathogenic Disease Ontology 387

Human Microbiome Associated Disease Ontology 305

KEGG Orthology 22421

Last Modified date: 2020-02-16

Q Keyword Search

MicrobeDB.jp provides a keyword search function with a simple interface. The keyword search gives the user free-text access to the literal fields of all RDF/OWL resources on MicrobeDB.jp. Click

Text search .

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MicrobeDB.jp version 3 data

Data category	Data sources	Ontologies
Genome Metadata	INSDC BioSample, NCBI Assembly report	MEO, HMADO, NCBITAX
Ortholog	MBGD	ORTH
Culture collection	JCM (RDF-Portal)	MCCV, MPO, MEO, PDO, CSSO
Culture collection	NBRC (RDF-Portal)	MCCV, MPO
Metagenome	INSDC DRA	NCBITAX, KEGG Orthology
Metagenome metadata	INSDC BioSample	MEO, HMADO, SIO

MicrobeDB.jp version 3 data

Data category	Number of entry
Prokaryote genome metadata (from RefSeq)	290,208 genomes
Culture collection strain metadata from JCM/NBRC (from RDF-Portal)	38,414 strains
Microbiome metadata (from INSDC BioSample)	1,631,611 samples
Microbiome taxonomic composition data	96,766 samples
Microbiome functional composition data	4,784 samples

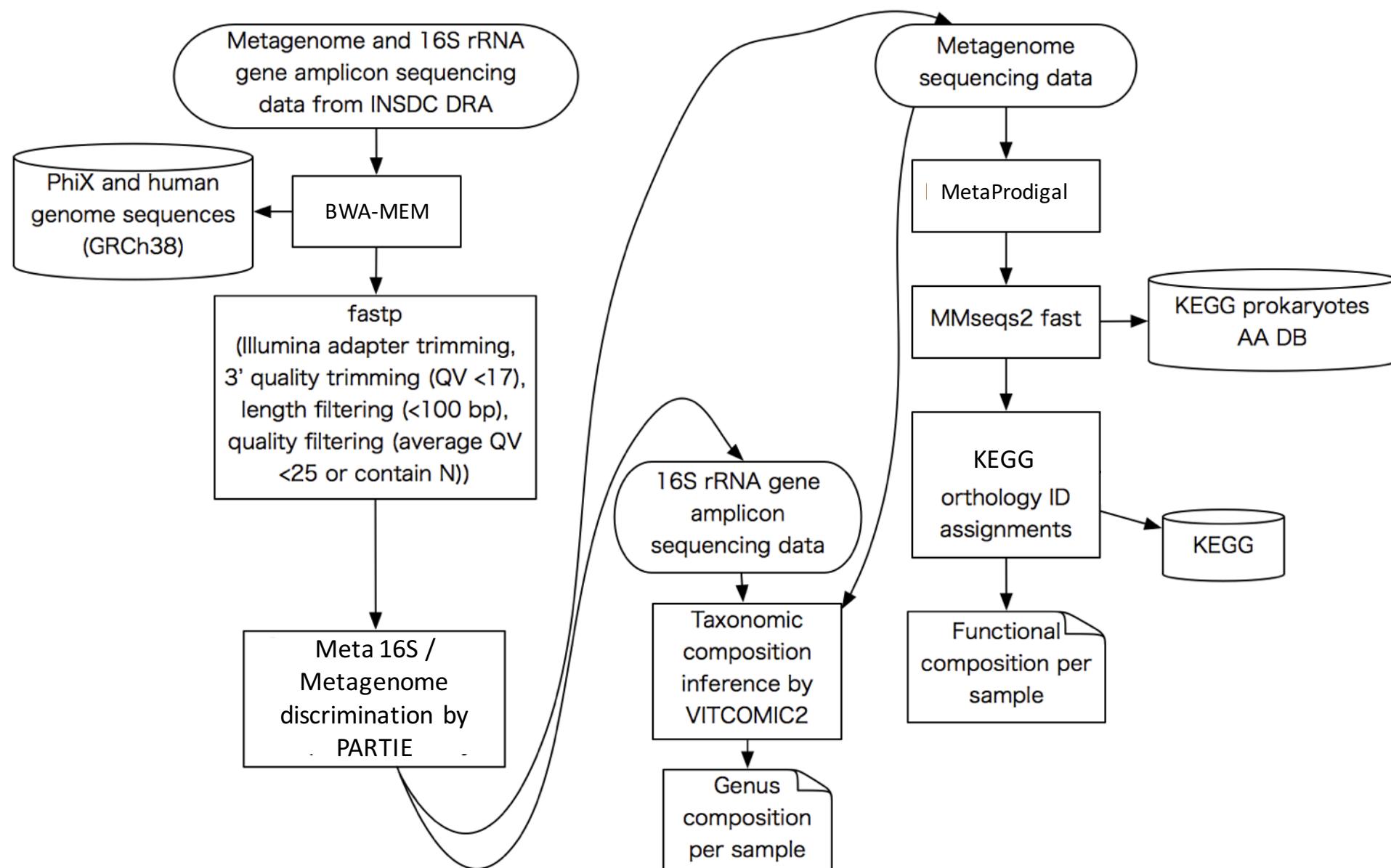
Version2と比べて、ゲノムは約20倍、メタゲノムは約10倍

INSDC DRA/ERA/SRAで公開されたマイクロバイオームサンプル数（2020年8月時点）

	サンプル数
マイクロバイオーム	約 2,300,000
ヒト	約 650,000
マウス	約 120,000
土壤	約 280,000
水環境	約 240,000
人工環境	約 160,000
植物共生	約 150,000

230万サンプルはヒトや土壤等マイクロバイオームサンプルの総数

MeGAP3 (MetaGenome Analysis Pipeline for MicrobeDB.jp ver. 3)



Search and compare microbiome samples from soil

MicrobeDB.jp

Home Document Analysis e.g. hot spring, Enterococcus faecalis, psbA Search Sign Up Sign In

facet_metagenome_public(8531)

hasMetagenomeAnalysis taxonomy 8531 function 119

Search id ...

attribute name Search attribute name ...

attribute value Search attribute value ...

hasMEO (Text) soil

hasMEO: Component Component for environment 8102

hasMEO: Env Environment for microbes 7117

taxonomy (Text) Search taxonomy terms ...

taxonomy root 8531

hasHostTaxonomy (Text) Search HostTaxonomy...

hasHostTaxonomy root 1410

pH

Temperature

HMADO (Text) Search HMADO terms ...

HMADO Human microbiome associated disease 87

HostEthnicity Search HostEthnicity ...

Metagenomic samples 8531 results found in 155ms

hasMetagenomeAnalysis: taxonomy | x hasMEO (Text): soil | x Clear all filters

Previous 1 2 3 4 ... Next

10 Select All Deselect All

Select	MDB SampleID	title	organism.name	organism.identifier	BioProjectID	SRAID	SRRID	BioSampleID	publishedDate
Remove	SAMD00003586	Urease gene-containing Archaea dominate autotrophic ammonia oxidation in two acid soils	soil metagenome	410658	PRJDB1924	DRS001577	DRR002212	SAMD00003586	2012-07-04T00:00:00.000
Remove	SAMD00009749	Active ammonium oxidizers in an acid soil are phylogenetically closely related to neutrophilic Nitrososphaera viennensis	soil metagenome	410658	PRJDB2274	DRS012638	DRR014314	SAMD00009749	2013-10-30T00:00:00.000
Add	SAMEA1559038	RMgM_Sample_16S	soil metagenome	410658	PRJEB3363	ERS184934	ERR186224	SAMEA1559038	2012-11-01T00:00:00.000
Remove	SAMEA1559037	RMR_Sample_16S	soil metagenome	410658	PRJEB3363	ERS184936	ERR186222	SAMEA1559037	2012-11-01T00:00:00.000
Add	SAMEA1559036	RMgR_Sample_16S	soil metagenome	410658	PRJEB3363	ERS184935	ERR186225	SAMEA1559036	2012-11-01T00:00:00.000
Remove	SAMEA1559035	RRR_Sample_16S	soil metagenome	410658	PRJEB3363	ERS184933	ERR186223	SAMEA1559035	2012-11-01T00:00:00.000
Remove	SAMD00018981	MIMARKS Survey related sample from rhizosphere metagenome	rhizosphere metagenome	939928	PRJDB2986		DRR021946 DRR021947 DRR021948	SAMD00018981	2015-01-16T00:00:00.000
Add	SAMN02054434	MIMARKS Survey related sample from Soil metagenome		410658	PRJNA198445	SRS416341	SRR835396 SRR835397 SRR835398	SAMN02054434	2013-04-23T00:00:00.000
Add	SAMN02054433	MIMARKS Survey related sample from Soil metagenome		410658	PRJNA198445	SRS416342	SRR835399 SRR835400 SRR835401	SAMN02054433	2013-04-23T00:00:00.000
Add	SAMN02054432	MIMARKS Survey related sample from Soil metagenome		410658	PRJNA198445	SRS416340	SRR835402 SRR835403 SRR835404	SAMN02054432	2013-04-23T00:00:00.000

Metagenome sample comparison analysis Compare 4

Taxonomic composition (bar) Taxonomic composition (heatmap) Diversity index Hierarchical clustering PCoA Functional composition (bar) Functional composition (heatmap)

Samples Taxonomic Composition

Composition rate

SAMD00003586 SAMD00009749 SAMD00018981 SAMEA1559037

Legend:

- unclassified Anaerolineaceae
- Gemmamonas
- unclassified Xanthomonadaceae
- unclassified Veillonellaceae
- Stenotrophomonas
- Geobacter
- unclassified Pseudomonadaceae
- Sideroxydans
- unclassified Bradyrhizobiaceae
- Azomonas
- unclassified Ignavibacteriaceae
- Nitrospira
- Geothrix
- unclassified Rhodospirillaceae
- unclassified Acetobacteraceae
- Thermosporothrix
- unclassified Planctomycetaceae
- unclassified Sinobacteraceae

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MicrobeDB.jp ver. 3の使い方

The screenshot shows the MicrobeDB.jp homepage. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Home', 'Documentation', 'Analysis' (highlighted in red), and a search bar. Below the navigation is a search interface with fields for 'e.g. hot spring, Enterococcus faecalis, pba' and a 'Search' button. A red box highlights the 'Analysis' menu item. The main content area features the MicrobeDB.jp logo and a brief description: 'Integrating and representing genome, metagenome, taxonomy resources and the datasets with Semantic Web Technologies.' Under 'Features', it lists 'Data sources of MicrobeDB.jp ver. 3' including Metagenome and Microbe Environmental Ontology, Taxonomy, Ortholog Groups, Microbe Phenotype Ontology, Genome and Metagenome Sample, Culture collections, Pathogenic Disease Ontology, Human Microbiome Associated Disease Ontology, KEGG Ontology, and Last Modified.

マイクロバイオームサンプルの絞り込み検索

1. Webブラウザで下記にアクセス
<https://microbedb.jp>
2. 最上段のAnalysis →
Metagenomic samples を選択

The screenshot shows the search results for 'Metagenomic samples'. It displays a table of samples with columns for ID, Name, Age, Sex, and other metadata. On the left, a sidebar provides filtering options for attributes like attribute name, value, host, component, environment, and taxon. A red box highlights the 'attribute name' filter dropdown.

3. サンプル (BioSample) の絞り込み検索画面が表示
4. 左側のファセット検索用の選択窓でサンプルを絞り込む（詳細は裏ページ）

The screenshot shows a detailed view of the search results for 'Metagenomic samples'. It includes a table of samples with more detailed information and a 'Compare' button. On the left, a sidebar provides filtering options for attributes like HMADO, HostEthnicity, HostAge, HostBMI, and AntibioticRegimen. A red box highlights the 'HMADO' filter dropdown. Below the table, there are two stacked bar charts showing 'Sample Taxonomic Composition' and 'Microbial functional classification'.

5. 絞り込んだサンプルのうち、左上のhasMetagenomeAnalysisで taxonomy（系統組成）か function（遺伝子機能組成）を選択し、それらのデータが計算済みのサンプルのみ表示する
6. サンプルリストから、比較解析したいサンプルを複数選択し、Compareを押す
7. 系統組成等のグラフが表示される

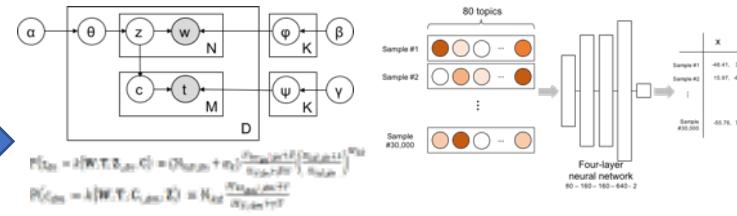
ファセット検索用の検索窓の説明

The screenshot shows the facet search interface. It includes fields for 'Search id ...', 'attribute name', 'attribute value', 'hasMEO (Text)', 'hasMEO: Component', 'hasMEO: Env', 'taxonomy (Text)', 'taxonomy', 'hasHostTaxonomy (Text)', 'hasHostTaxonomy', 'pH', 'Temperature', 'HMADO (Text)', 'HMADO', 'HostEthnicity', 'HostAge', 'HostBMI', and 'AntibioticRegimen'. Each field has a search input and a histogram below it. A red box highlights the 'Search id ...' field.

1. Search id: BioSample IDでサンプルを検索
2. attribute name: RDFの述語名で検索（玄人向け）
3. attribute value: RDFの目的語で検索（玄人向け）
4. hasMEO (Text): 微生物の生息環境オントロジーであるMEOに対するテキスト検索（例: soil）
5. hasMEO: Component: MEOの階層構造からMEO Componentクラスを選択して検索
6. hasMEO: Env: MEOの階層構造からMEO Environmentクラスを選択して検索
7. taxonomy (Text): メタゲノムのNCBI Taxonomyに対するテキスト検索（例: soil metagenome）
8. taxonomy: NCBI Taxonomyのクラスを選択して検索
9. hasHostTaxonomy (Text): 宿主の系統についてNCBI Taxonomyをテキスト検索（Homo sapiens）
10. hasHostTaxonomy: 宿主の系統についてNCBI Taxonomyのクラスを選択して検索
11. pH: サンプルが由來した環境のpHを範囲指定
12. Temperature: サンプルが由來した環境の温度を範囲指定
13. HMADO (Text): 微生物が関係するヒトの病気の病名オントロジーであるHMADOに対するテキスト検索（例: cancer）
14. HMADO: HMADOのクラスを選択して検索
15. HostEthnicity: サンプルが由來したヒトのethnicityに対するテキスト検索（例: Japanese）
16. HostAge: サンプルが由來した宿主のageを範囲指定
17. HostBMI: サンプルが由來した宿主のBMIを範囲指定
18. AntibioticRegimen: サンプルが由來したヒトの抗生素投与の有無を選択

Latent Environment Allocation (LEA)

(Higashi K et al. 2018, PLoS Comp Biol)

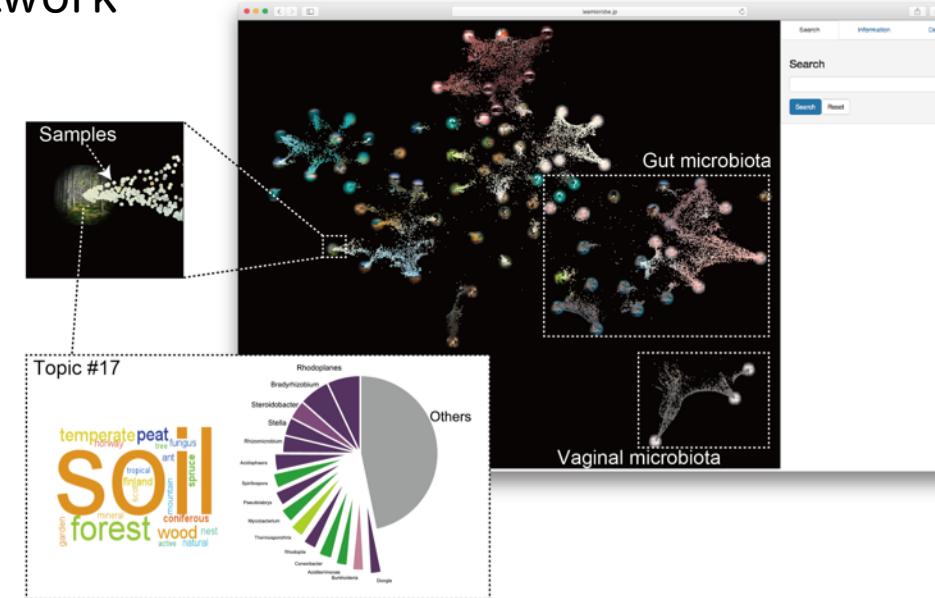


Hierarchical Bayesian model +
Neural network

Natural language data related to environments

Taxonomic composition calculated from DNA sequence

MicrobeDB.jp

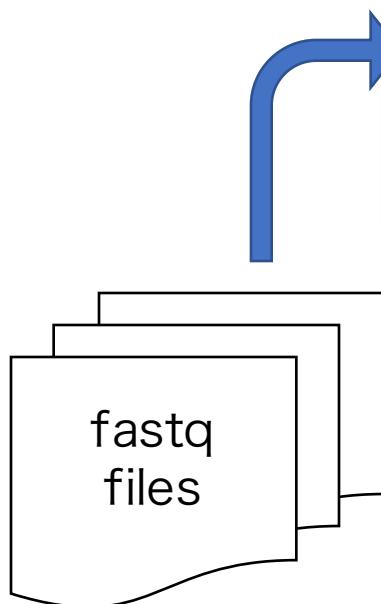


Visualization of microbial community compositions with environment topics

How to map your metagenome data on LEA

(Mori H et al. 2018, BMC Syst Biol)

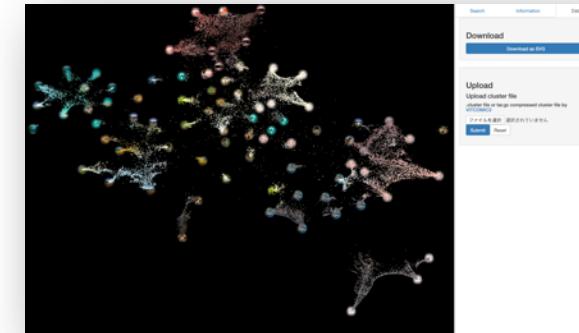
VITCOMIC2
(<http://vitcomic.org/>)



~ 6 min. /
a sample
(100,000
sequences)



LEA
(<http://leamicrobe.jp/>)



~ 0.5 sec. /
a sample

