



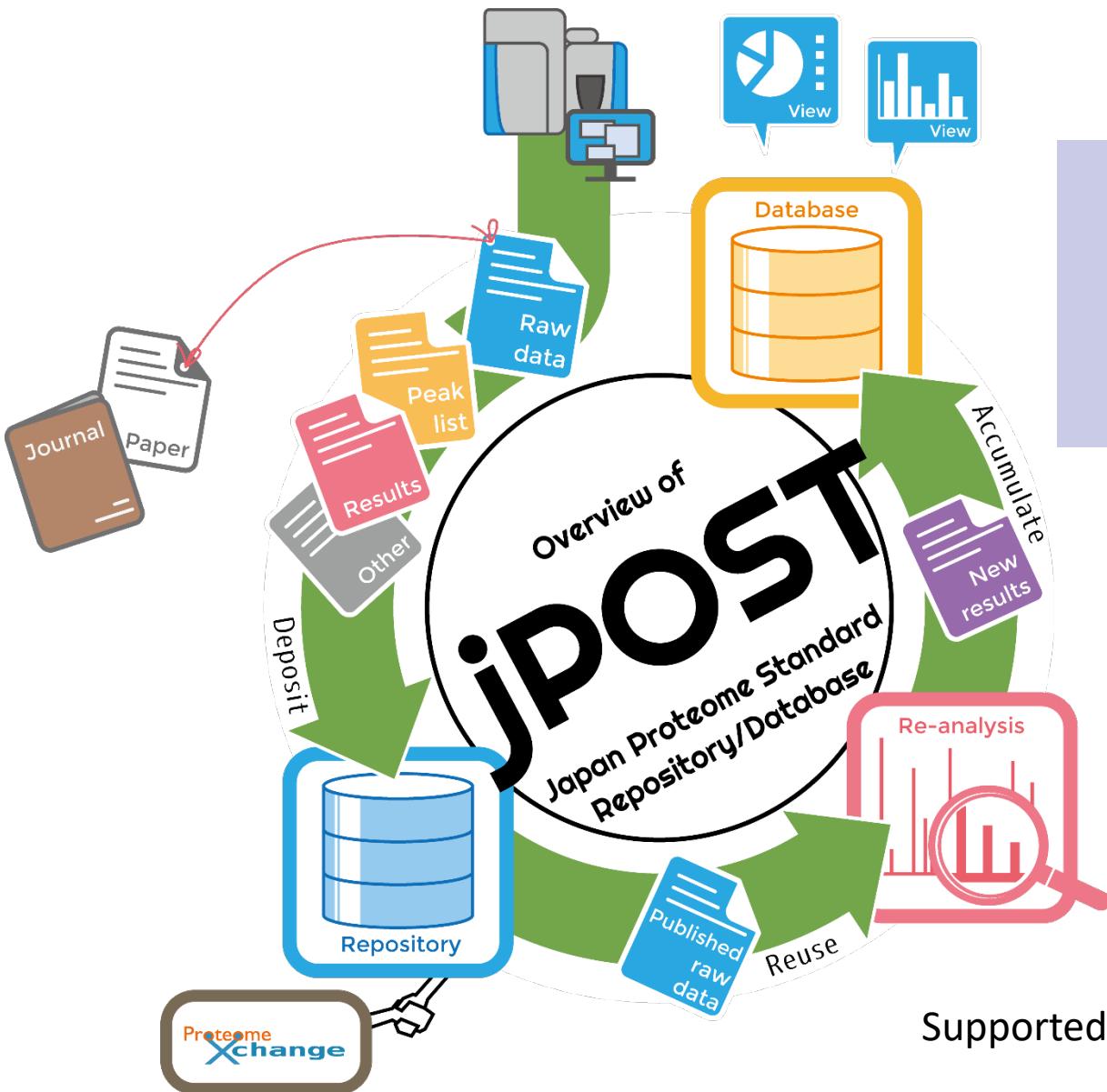
プロテオームデータベースjPOSTの挑戦

京大院薬 石濱 泰
&
jPOST TEAM



What is jPOST?

<https://jpostdb.org>



For Data Integration
& Sharing
in Life Science

Supported by NBDC-JST since 2015

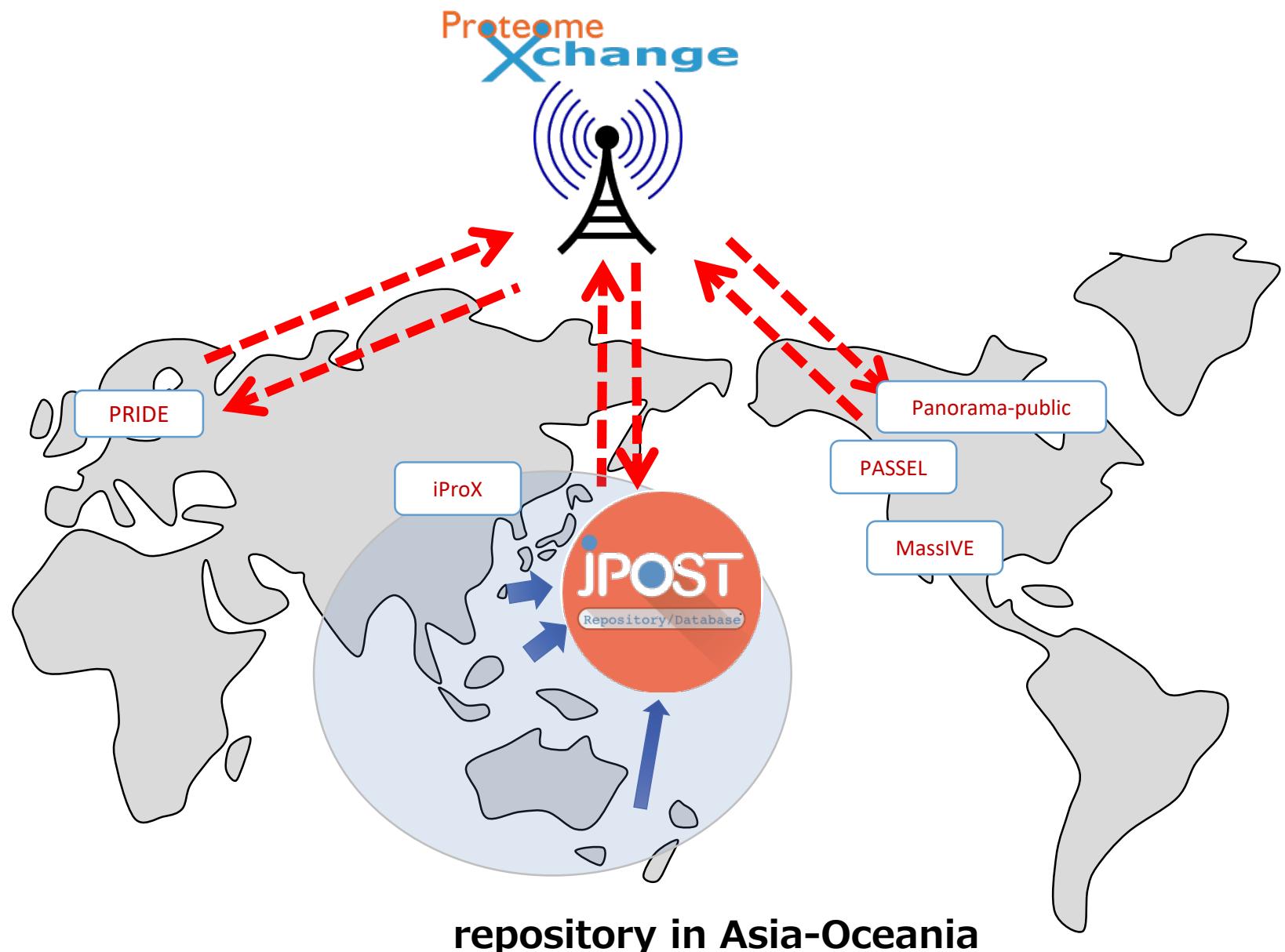
The screenshot shows the jPOST website (jpostdb.org) with a red border around the main content area. The top navigation bar includes links for About, Repository, Database, Workflow, Contact, and a search icon. The main header features the jPOST logo and the text "Japan Proteome Standard Repository/Database". Below the header, there's a section for "Recent posts" with three entries:

- jPOST joined to ProteomeXchange** (July 6, 2016) - A post announcing jPOST's joining of the ProteomeXchange consortium.
- Server maintenance** (May 27, 2016) - A post about temporary server unavailability on May 29.
- Announcement of jPOST repository** (May 2, 2016) - A post announcing the repository's opening on May 2, 2016.

The right side of the page displays a diagram illustrating the data flow and storage architecture:

- Post raw data**: Raw data is input into the system.
- To repository**: Data is processed and stored in the **Repository**.
- To database**: Data is processed and stored in the **Globe** (a cube).
- Faceted search**: The **Globe** is used for search operations.
- Aggregate**: Data from the **Repository** and **Globe** is aggregated.
- Reprocessing**: Data is reprocessed and stored in the **Results**.
- Pack into database**: The final step involves packing results into the **Database**.

A large blue box at the bottom left contains the text: "MS raw data with metadata are stored in ProteomeXchange formats."



jPOST User Distribution



July 2019

User distribution



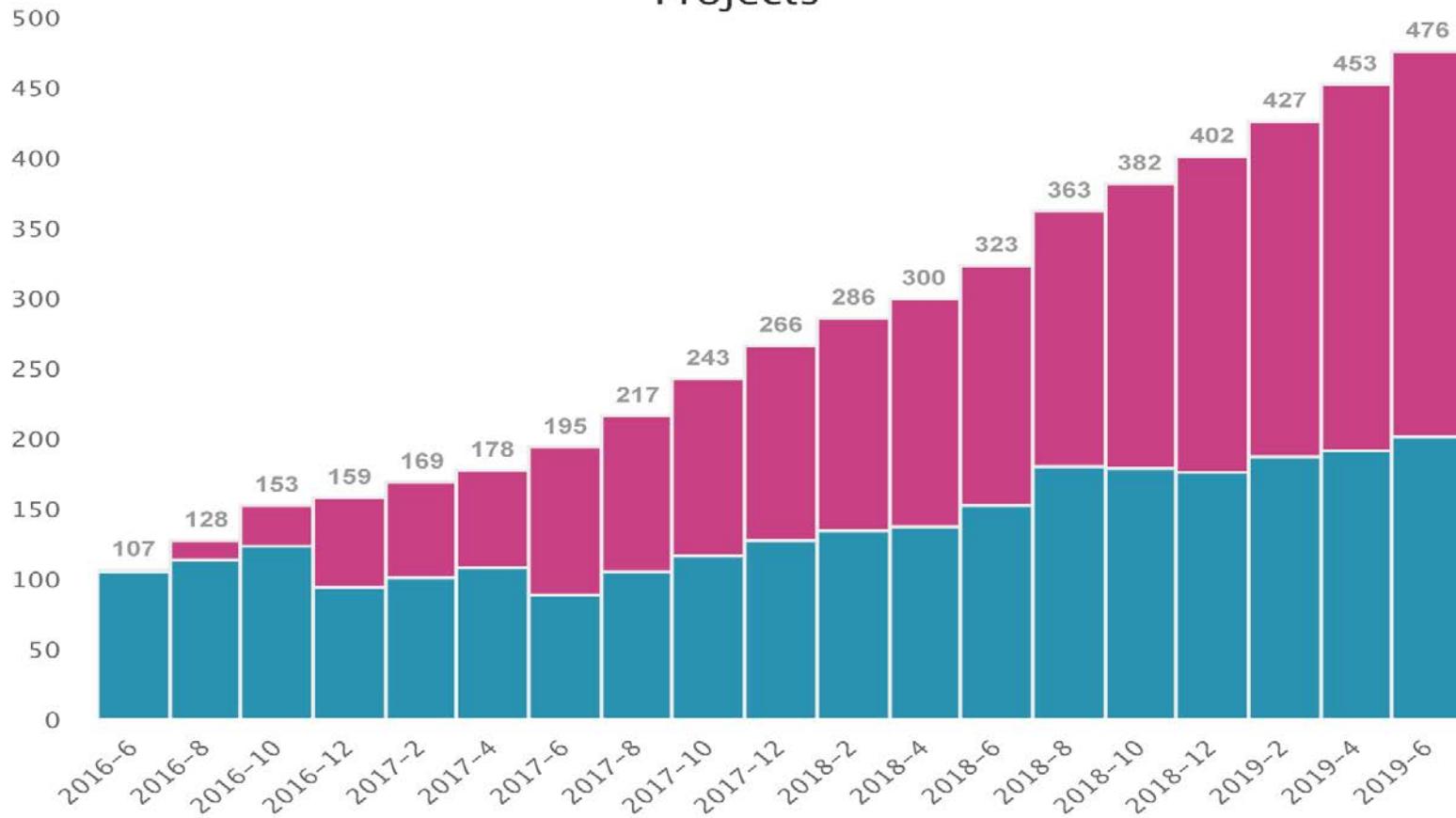
265 users from 28 countries

Registered Project Number



July 2019

Projects



Registered 476 projects

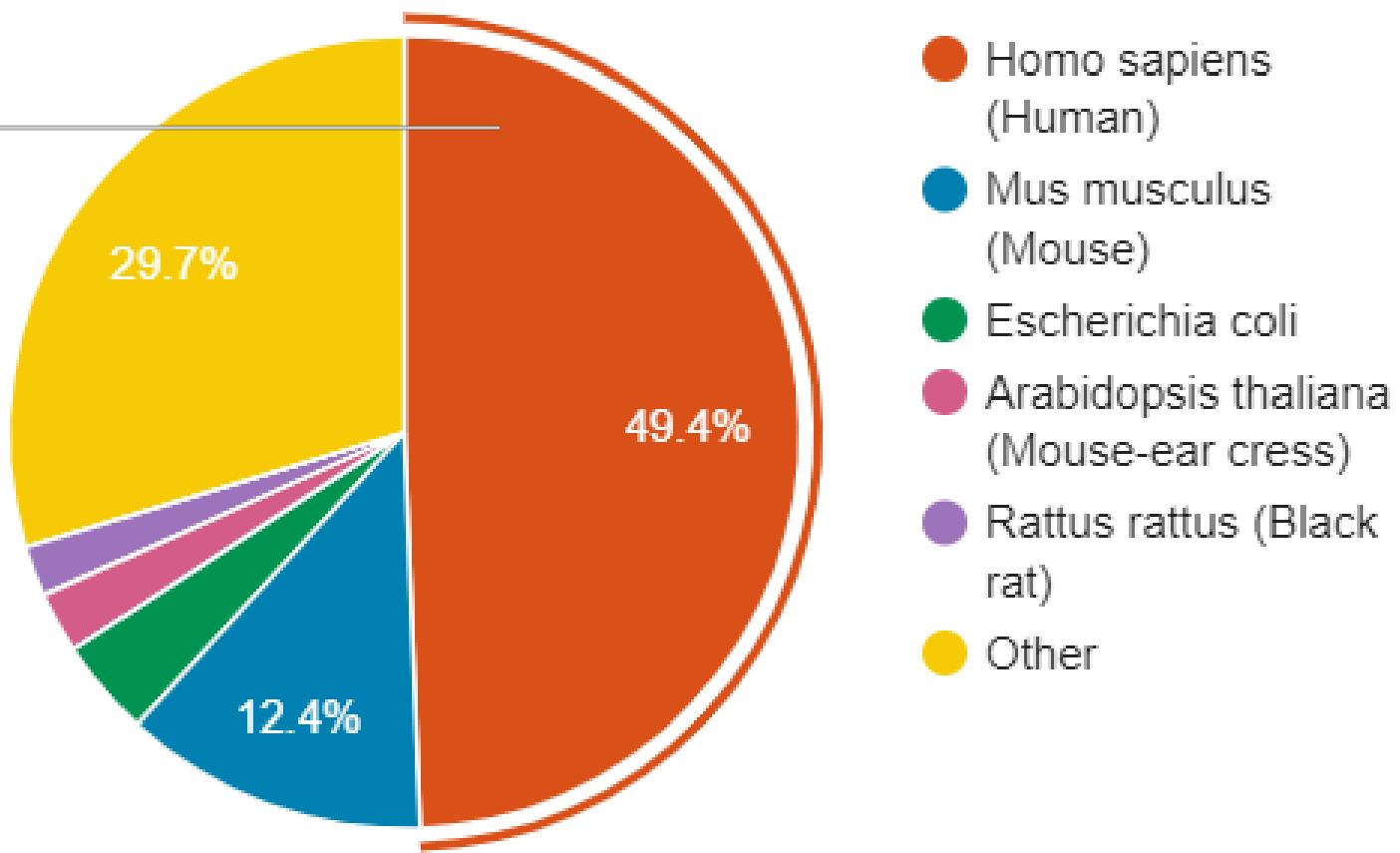
Statistics

522 projects are registered. 323 are opened.

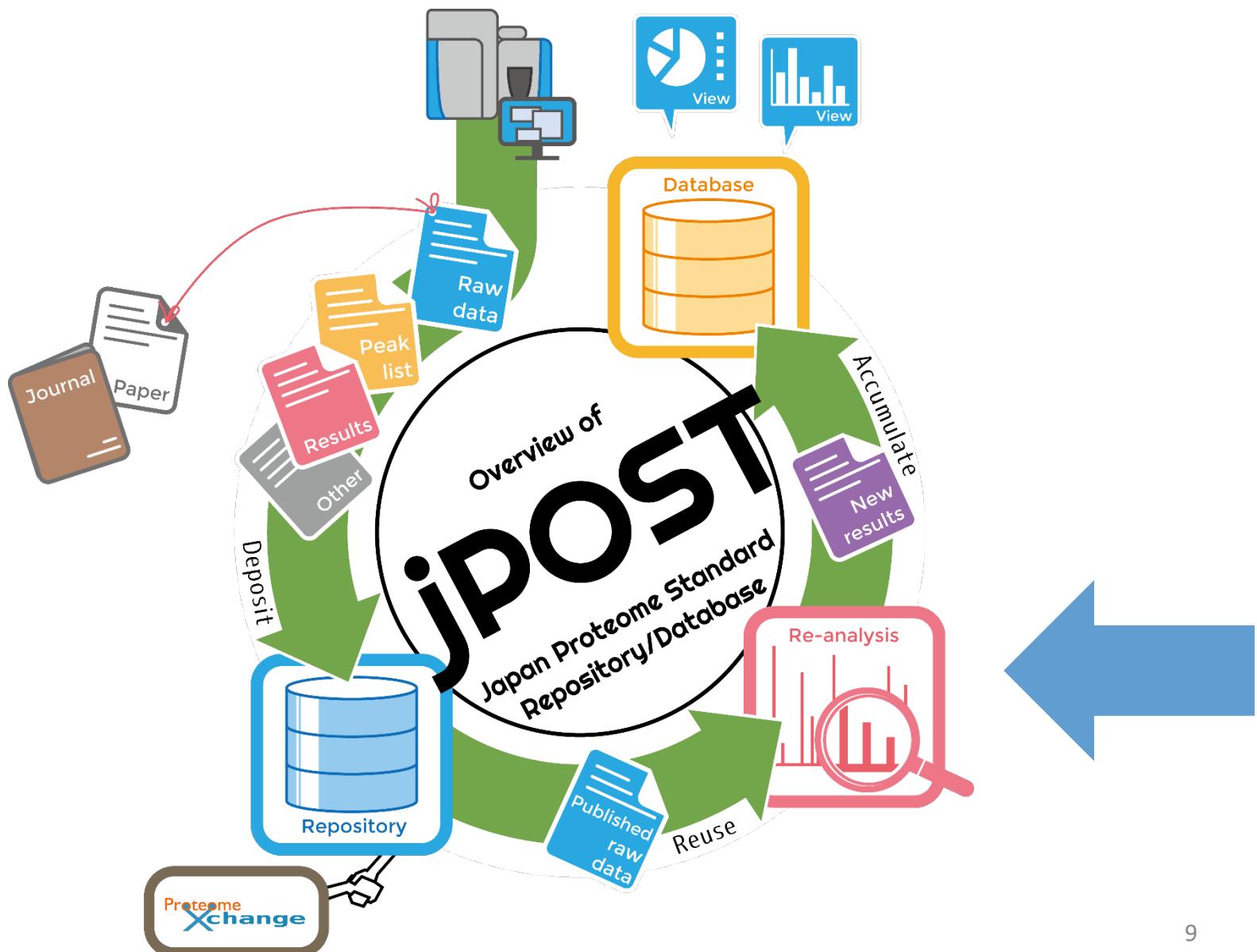
47615 files amount to 15.0 TB.

92 species.

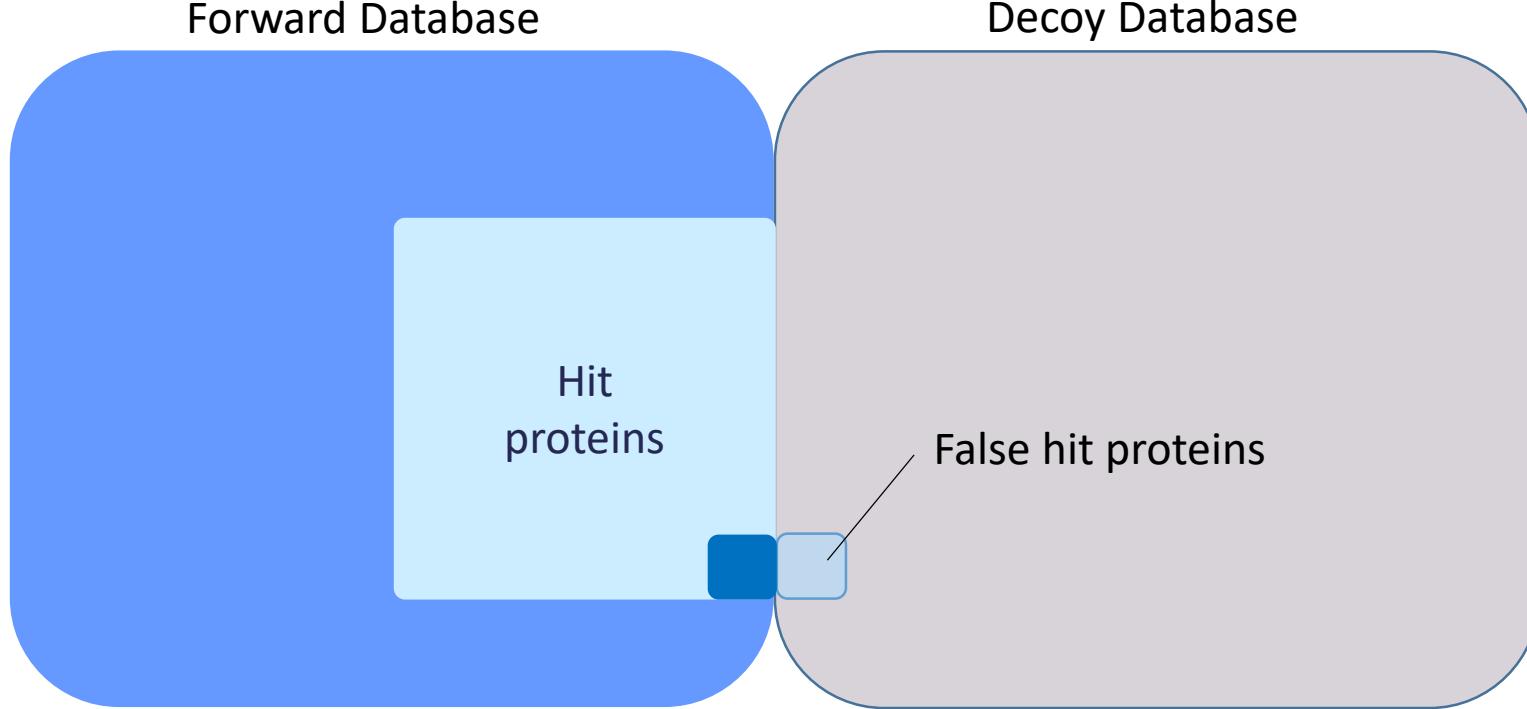
Oct 2019



jPOST Re-Analysis



Target-Decoy Approach for estimating FDR(%)



False Discovery Rate = False Positive/(False Positive + True Positive)

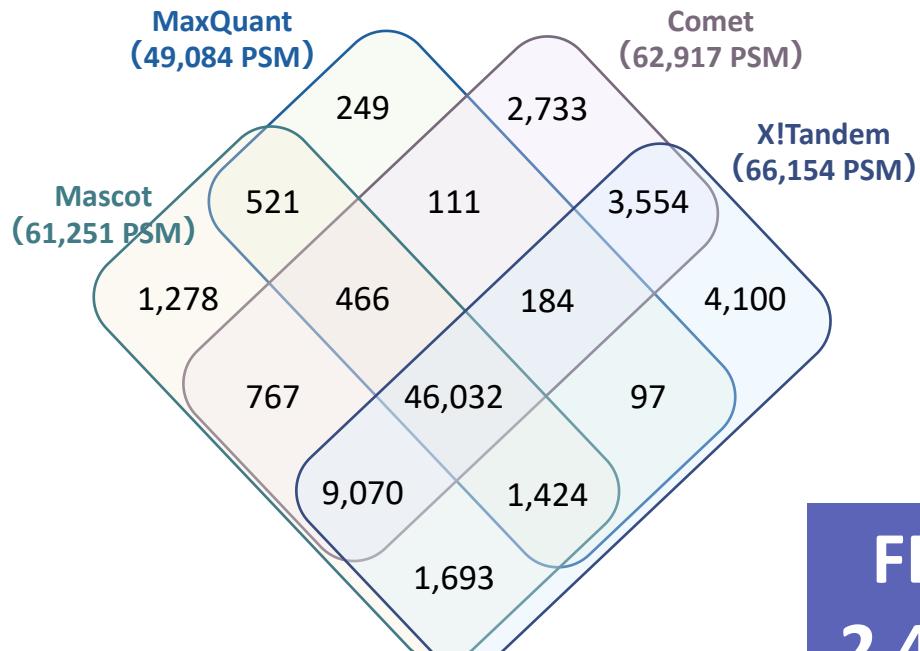
Multiple search engines with FDR control



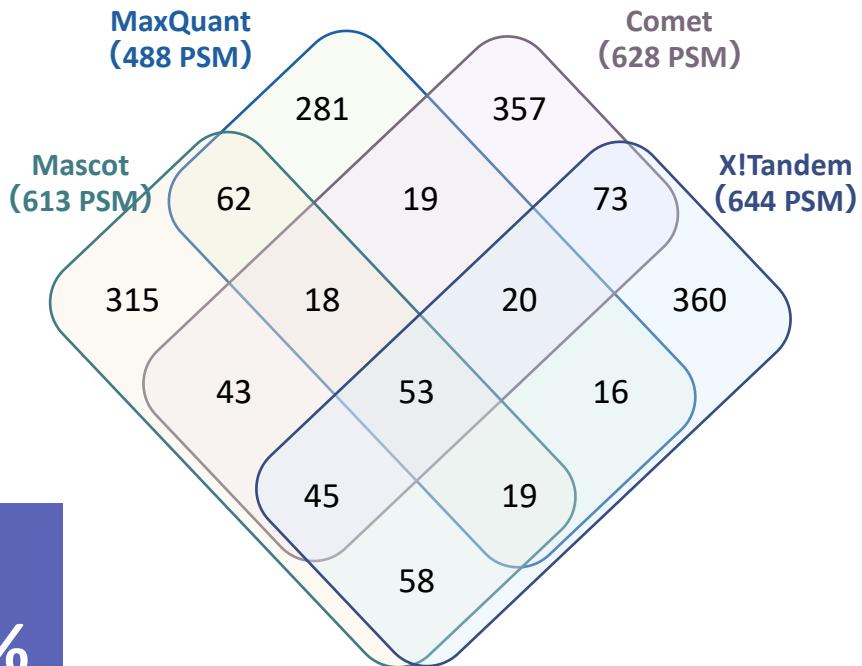
PSM at **FDR=1%** by different search engines

□ HeLa global proteome dataset (JPST000200)

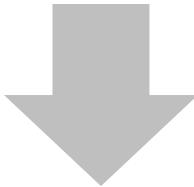
Target
72,279 PSM in total



Decoy
1,739 PSM in total



How can we merge the results
from different sources?



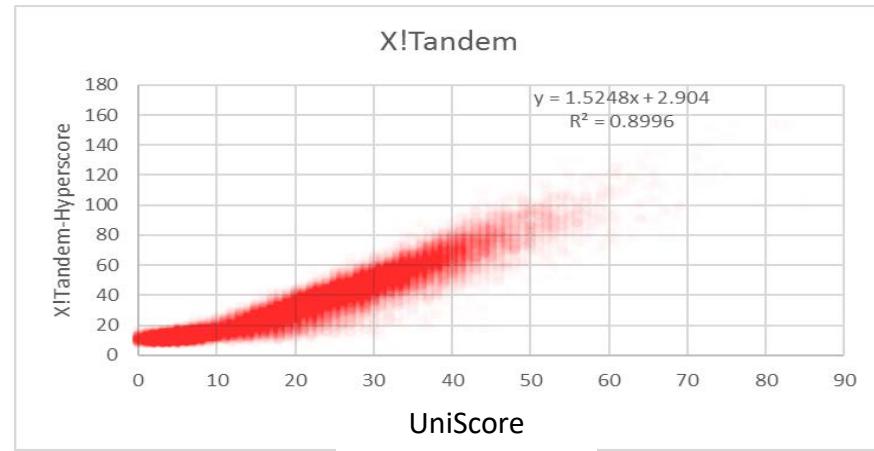
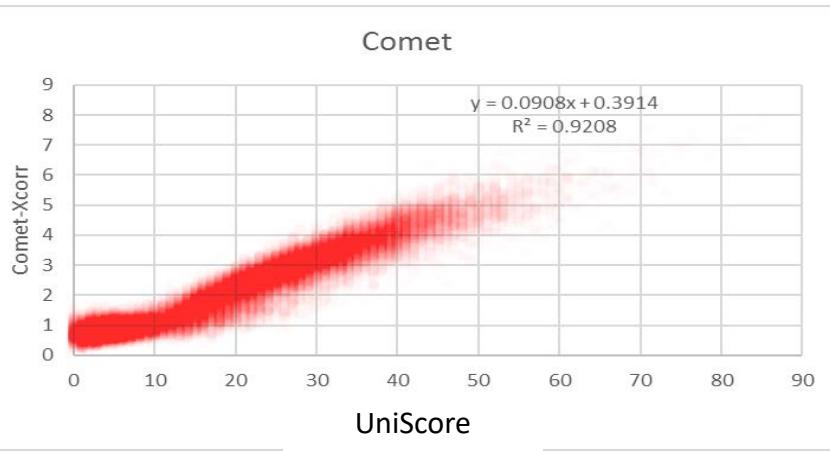
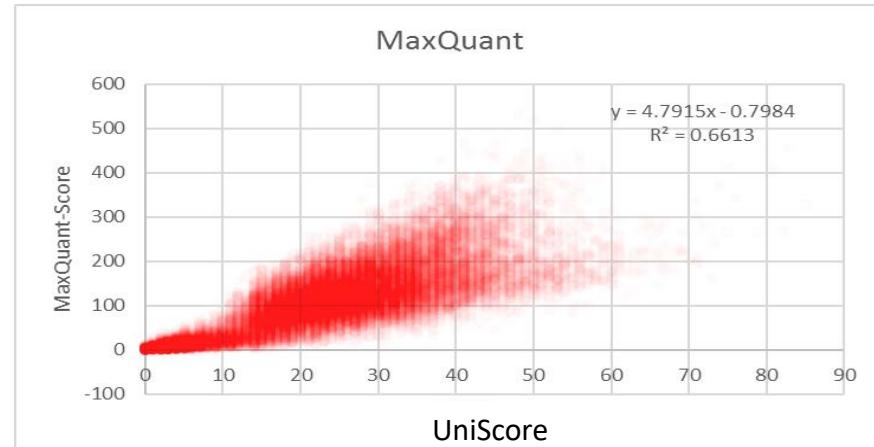
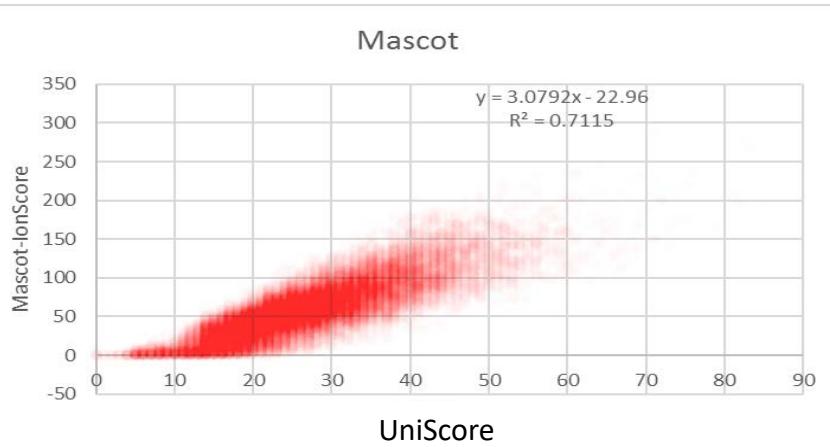
UniScore

- based on peak annotation in MSMS
- search engine independent
- MS instrument independent
- search DB independent
- can be used as universal threshold
for peptide identification

Relationship between different scores

Dataset:JPST000200(5 files)

Tryptic peptides from HeLa cells, by Thermo Q-Exactive with 8h gradient

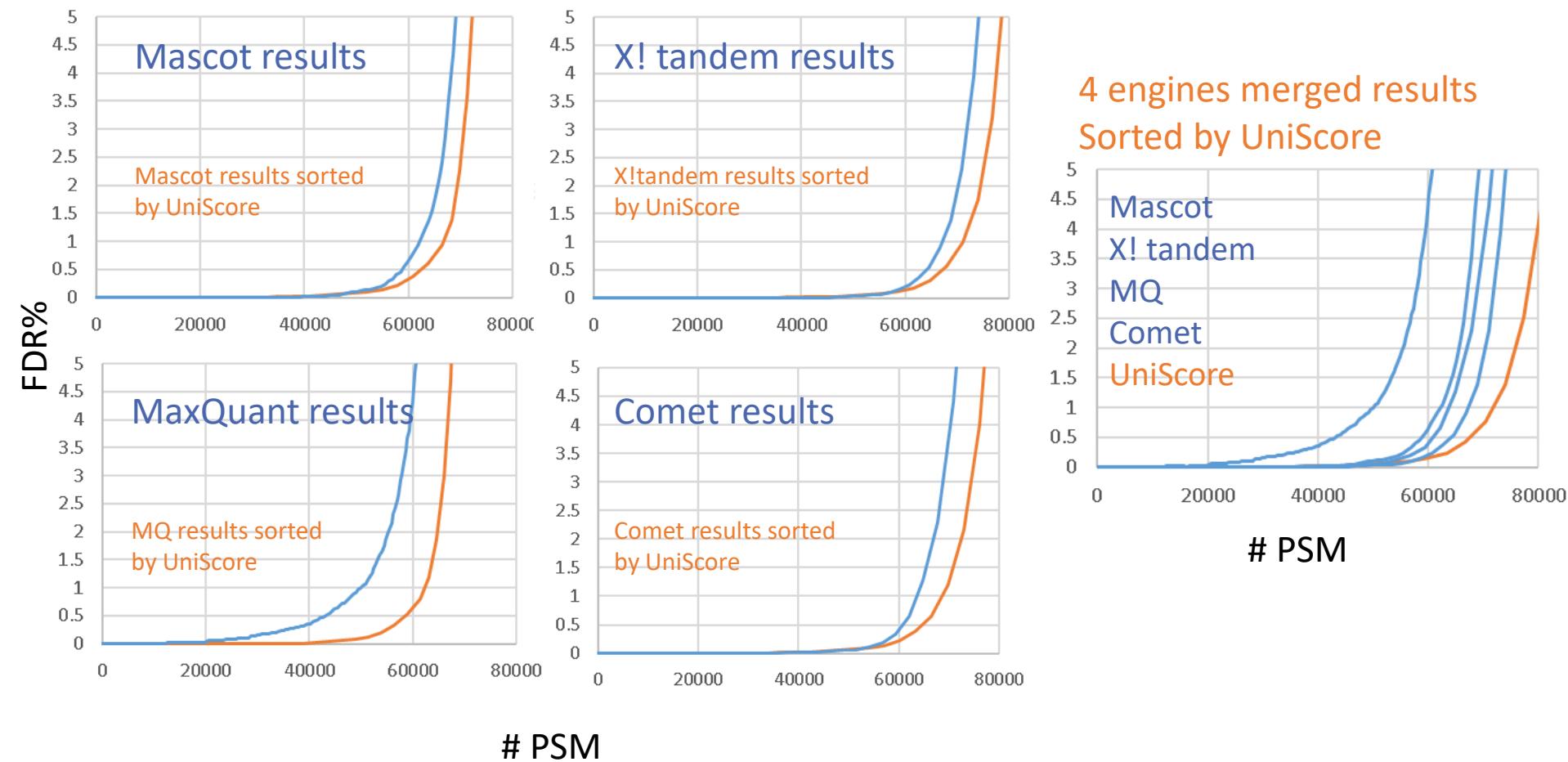


Optimized UniScore to rank down the decoy hits



Dataset:JPST000200(5 files)

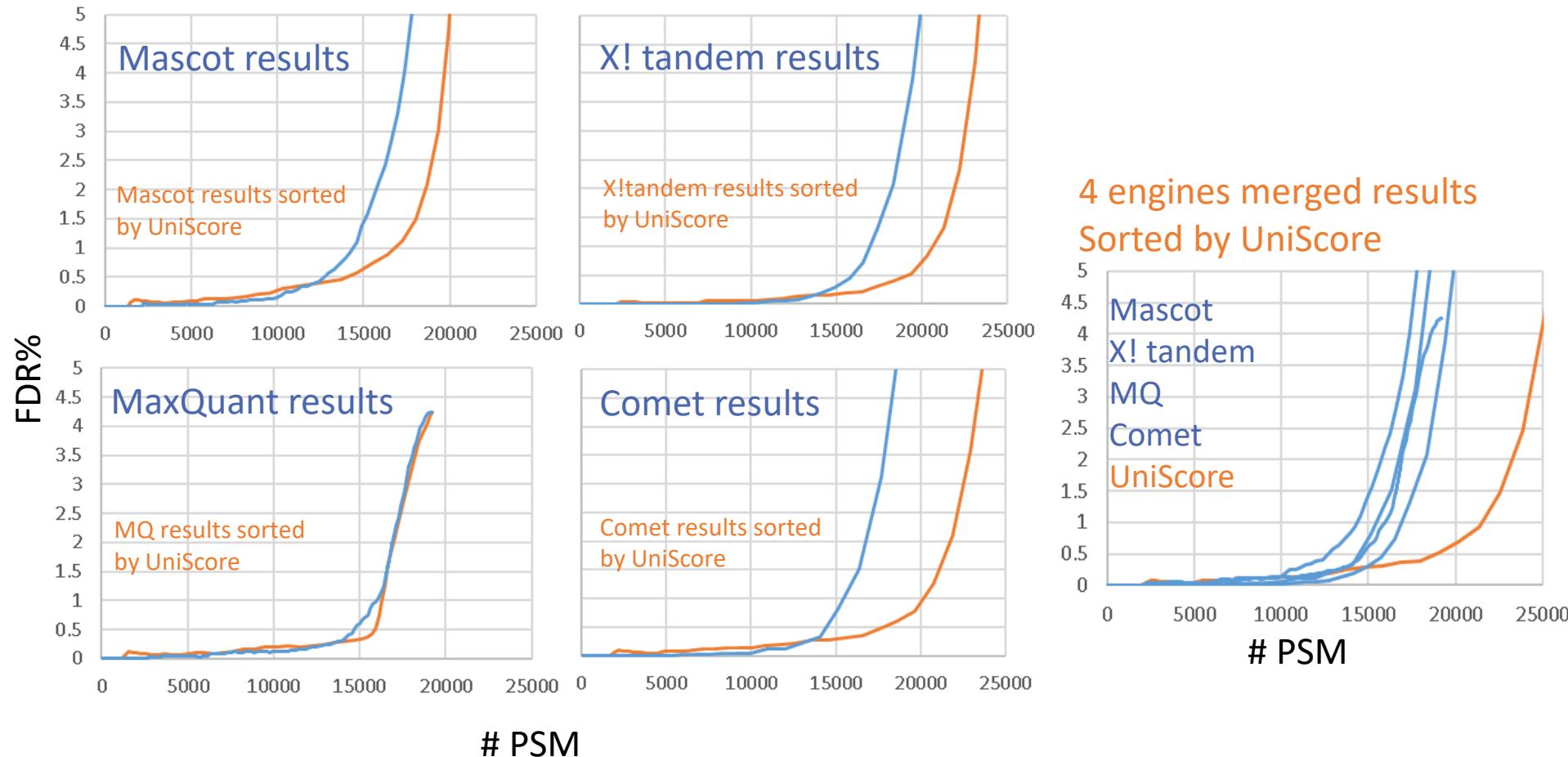
Tryptic peptides from HeLa cells, by Thermo Q-Exactive with 8h gradient



Optimized UniScore to rank down the decoy hits

Dataset:PXD001792

Phosphopeptides from mouse Hepa cells by Thermo Q-Exactive



Re-analysis of large-scale HPP datasets

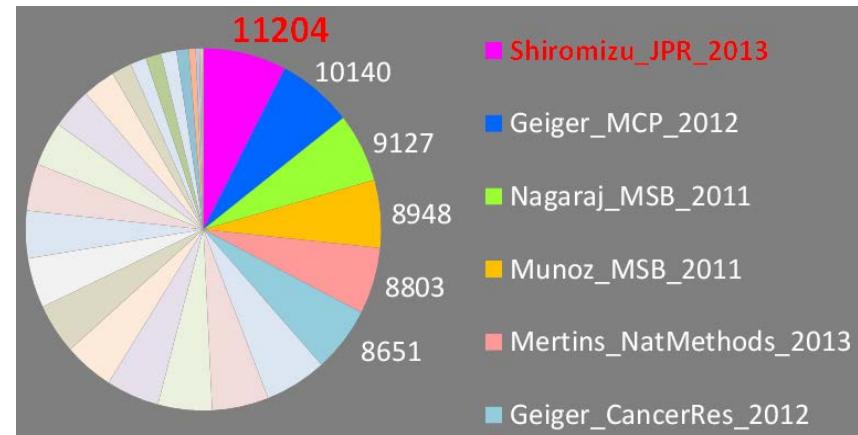
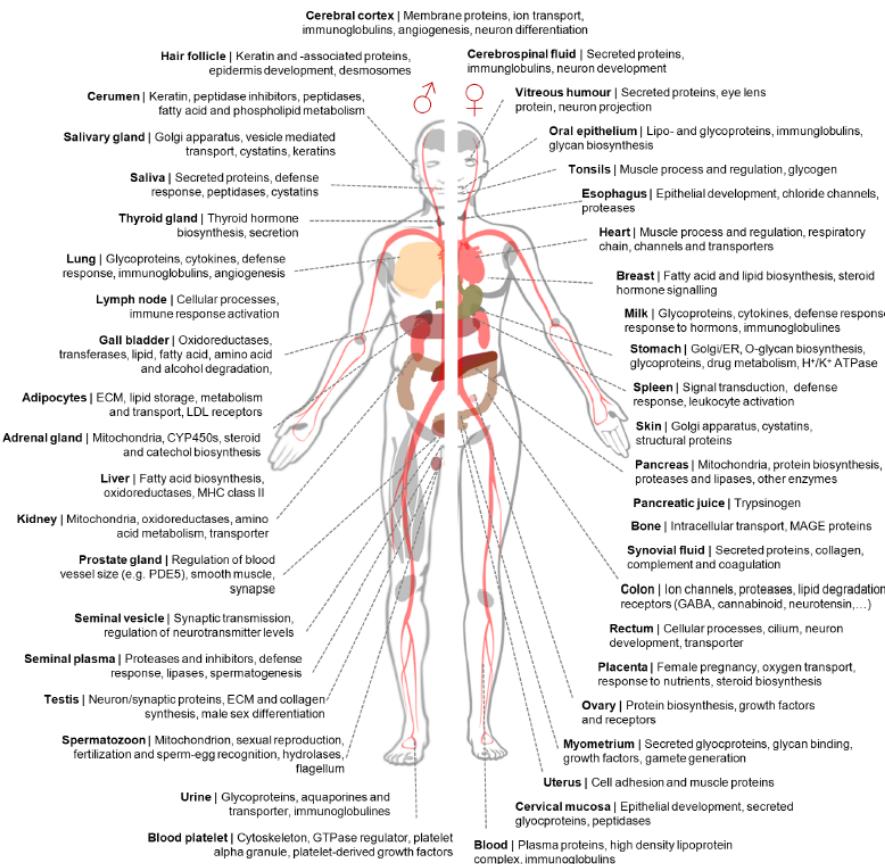


582 | NATURE | VOL 509 | 29 MAY 2014

ARTICLE

doi:10.1038/nature13319

Mass-spectrometry-based draft of the human proteome



CRC_iTRAQ (HCD)

MaxQuant
56,787

UniScore
72,733

55,204
peptides

1,583

17,529

CRC_phospho_iTRAQ (HCD)

MaxQuant
9,028

UniScore
11,773

8,662
peptides

366

3,111

mHCT116_iTRAQ (HCD)

MaxQuant
60,394

UniScore
76,854

58,809
peptides

1,585

18,045

mHCT116_phospho (HCD)

MaxQuant
15,524

UniScore
18,496

592
14,932
peptides

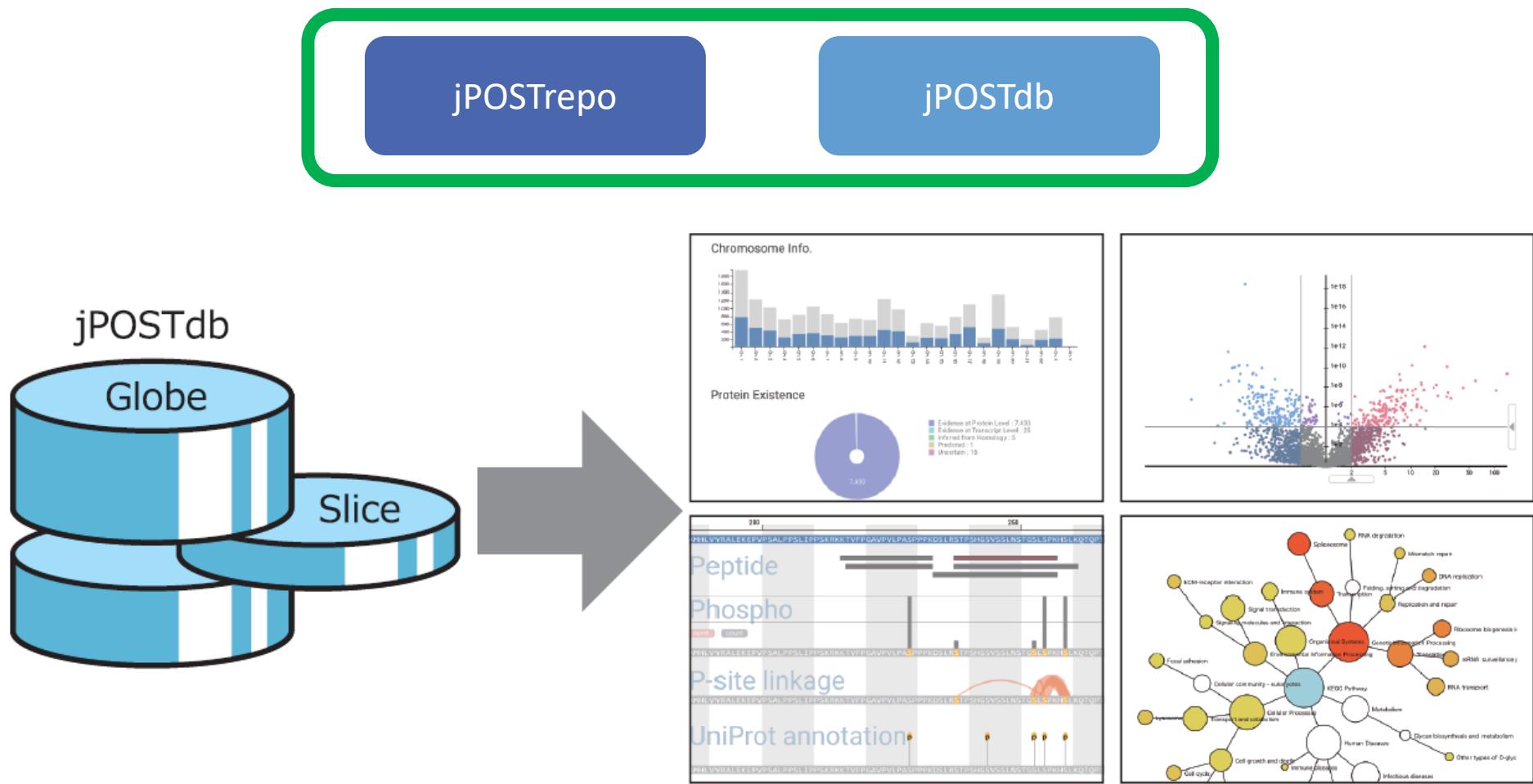
3,564



The jPOST Environment

The jPOST environment: an integrated proteomics data repository and database

Moriya et al., *Nucleic Acids Res*, 2019 Jan 8;47(D1):D1218-D1224



ChIP-Atlas 連携

jPOST では Slice (データセットグループ) 間で変動解析するための簡易的なツールを提供しており、有意な変動のあったタンパク質（遺伝子）リストを用いてシームレスに ChIP-Atlas でエンリッチメント解析を行うことが可能

Differential Expression Analysis

- The quantification is based on spectral counting.
- Some methods need at least 2 datasets in either slice.

Empirical Bayes estimation

Fold change ≥ 2
p-value $\leq 5e-2$
Proteins: 1631
both

これまで提供していた
KEGG, GOの他に
ChIP-Atlasが追加

Enrichment Analysis

- Protein set enrichment analysis for selected proteins

✓ -- Select target --
KEGG Pathway
GO: biological process
GO: molecular function
GO: cellular component
ChIP-seq in ChIP-Atlas
ChIP-seq up/down comparison

←

ChIP-Atlas 連携

ChIP-Atlas - Enrichment Analysis

Analyze your data with public ChIP-seq data.

H. sapiens M. musculus R. norvegicus D. melanogaster C. elegans S. cerevisiae

1. Antigen Class

All antigens (43086)
DNase-seq (1632)
Histone (10578)
RNA polymerase (1532)
TFs and others (9868)
Input control (5080)
Unclassified (10053)
No description (4343)

変動遺伝子リスト
4. Select your data

Genomic regions (BED) or sequence motif
 Gene list (Gene symbols) [①](#)

COL6A3
FN1
PRPH
MVP
AHNAK2
ANPEP
HSPG2
COL6A2

選択... ファイルが選択されています。
Choose local file Try with example

ChIP-Atlas / Enrichment Analysis

Search for proteins significantly bound to your data.

Show 100 entries

Tutorial movie ▾

Search:

My project

ID	Antigen class	Antigen	Cell class	Cell	Num of peaks	Overlaps / My data	Overlaps / Control	Log P-val	Log Q-val	Fold Enrichment	FE > 1?
SRX4367431	TFs and others	TBP	Lung	Bronchial tracheal epithelial cells	11049	1434/1590	8360/16945	-245.9	-242.0	1.83	TRUE
SRX100412	TFs and others	TAF1	Liver	Hep G2	17725	1457/1590	8778/16945	-242.0	-238.3	1.77	TRUE
SRX2198835	TFs and others	LARP7	Uterus	HeLa	31069	1501/1590	9612/16945	-236.9	-233.4	1.66	TRUE
SRX116436	TFs and others	PHF8	Blood	K-562	20178	1456/1590	8875/16945	-235.4	-232.0	1.75	TRUE
SRX116437	TFs and others	PHF8	Blood	K-562	21166	1464/1590	9022/16945	-234.3	-231.0	1.73	TRUE
SRX4385550	TFs and others	SUPT5H	Digestive tract	HCT 116	13732	1474/1590	9252/16945	-230.6	-227.4	1.70	TRUE
SRX2537515	TFs and others	BRD2	Epidermis	SK-MEL-147	30902	1517/1590	10061/16945	-228.4	-225.3	1.61	TRUE
SRX190189	TFs and others	TAF1	Uterus	ECC-1	11466	1346/1590	7442/16945	-227.7	-224.6	1.93	TRUE
SRX2537516	TFs and others	BRD2	Epidermis	SK-MEL-147	18288	1419/1590	8469/16945	-226.1	-223.0	1.79	TRUE
SRX190229	TFs and others	TAF1	Neural	SK-N-SH	11453	1299/1590	6890/16945	-225.9	-222.9	2.01	TRUE
SRX534844	TFs and others	CHD8	Neural	Neural Stem Cells	24119	1462/1590	9136/16945	-225.9	-222.9	1.71	TRUE
SRX3436849	TFs and others	RBP1	Blood	HAP1	12566	1428/1590	8626/16945	-224.7	-221.7	1.76	TRUE

Showing 1 to 100 of 9,799 entries

Previous 1 2 3 4 5 ... 98 Next

ChIP-Atlas サイト

変動遺伝子の発現を制御している転写因子などのリスト

Crop Proteome Datasets in jPOST

Free word Ontology keyword

Project type
 All Mass spectrometry Gel electrophoresis Antibody

Search **Reset**

稲

Search result **rice**

jPOST ID	PXID	Project title	Description																					
JPST000358		Shotgun Phosphoproteomic in Plant	Search result soybean																					
JPST000156	PXD004603	Rice (<i>Oryza sativa</i>) proteome	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"><thead><tr><th>jPOST ID</th><th>PXID</th><th>Project title</th><th>Description</th><th>Complete / Partial</th><th>Publication</th><th>Principal investigator</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>JPST000585</td><td>PXD013575</td><td>SK07_CatharanthusRoseus_Phosphoproteomics</td><td>Quantitative phosphoproteomic analysis unravels me ...</td><td>Partial</td><td>31356092</td><td>Setsuko Komatsu Faculty of Life and Environmental and Information Sciences, Fukui University of Technology.</td></tr><tr><td>JPST000374</td><td>PXD008603</td><td>TK03_Proteome_Soybean</td><td>Proteomic analysis of the effect of plant-derived ...</td><td>Partial</td><td>29704570</td><td>Setsuko Komatsu Faculty of Life and Environmental Sciences, University of Tsukuba</td></tr></tbody></table>	jPOST ID	PXID	Project title	Description	Complete / Partial	Publication	Principal investigator	JPST000585	PXD013575	SK07_CatharanthusRoseus_Phosphoproteomics	Quantitative phosphoproteomic analysis unravels me ...	Partial	31356092	Setsuko Komatsu Faculty of Life and Environmental and Information Sciences, Fukui University of Technology.	JPST000374	PXD008603	TK03_Proteome_Soybean	Proteomic analysis of the effect of plant-derived ...	Partial	29704570	Setsuko Komatsu Faculty of Life and Environmental Sciences, University of Tsukuba
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ダイズ

Crop proteome datasets in jPOST

Re-analysis

- jPOST と他の PX repositoryからのデータ抽出
- UniScoreによる再解析
- 再解析IDによるデータ登録
- データインテグレーション

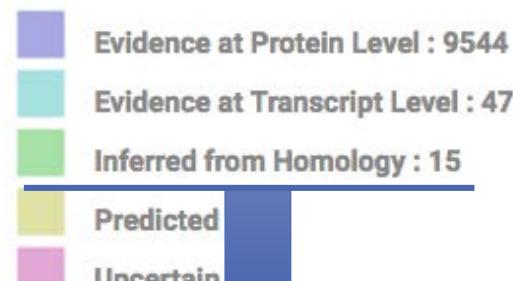
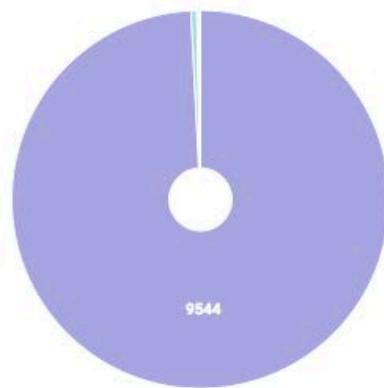
Database

- プロテオーム発現データベース化と比較定量
- 各種ツールによるデータ可視化、ネットワーク解析
- Missing protein の同定

On-going

- UniProt(ヒトはneXtProt)におけるタンパク質の同定レベル

Protein Evidence



Inferred from Homology

Protein Name	ID	Accession	#Peptide	#PSM	Unique Peptide
Arylacetamide deacetylase-like 4	ADCL4_HUMAN	Q5VUY2	1	2	yes
COBW domain-containing protein 6	CBWD6_HUMAN	Q4V339	1	2	
Cytochrome b-c1 complex subunit 6-like, mitochondrial	QCR6L_HUMAN	A0A096LP55	1	1	
Eukaryotic translation initiation factor 3 subunit C-like protein	EIFCL_HUMAN	B5ME19	6	141	
Golgin subfamily A member 6-like protein 6	GG6L6_HUMAN	A8MZA4	1	1	
HIG1 domain family member 1C	HIG1C_HUMAN	A8MV81	2	2	
Homeobox protein unc-4 homolog	UNC4_HUMAN	A6NJT0	2	2	yes
Immunoglobulin kappa variable 1-12	KV112_HUMAN	A0A0C4DH73	1	1	
Immunoglobulin kappa variable 3D-15	KVD15_HUMAN	A0A087WSY6	2	2	
Olfactory receptor 5AC2	O5AC2_HUMAN	Q9NZP5	1	1	

キュレーションの深化と強化

~Journal of Proteome Data and Methods (JPDM) 創刊~



Japanese Society of **HUPO**

Journal of Proteome Data and Methods

Submit paper

> Instruction to authors > Guide to reviewers > Editorial board > FAQ > Ethics policies > License to publish form

Instructions to Authors

JProS Japanese Society for HUPO Journal of Proteome Data and Methods Japanese Proteomics Society
日本プロテオーム学会 [Submit paper](#)

> Instruction to authors > Guide to reviewers > Editorial board > FAQ > Ethics policies > License to publish form

Guide to Reviewers

MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION	
Style	
English standards	
References	
First page	
Title	
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Affiliations	
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Abstract and summary(s) of text	
Footnotes	
Abbreviations	
Acknowledgments	
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Data analysis	
Results (Problems and Data)	
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Timing	
Confidentiality	
Submitting your review	
Next steps	
Contact details	
Journal &	
Author Responsibilities	
Submission	
Double-blind submission	
Originality	
Preprints	
Scraping	

Ethics Policies

Author Responsibilities	The Journal of Phosphate Fats and Methods upholds the highest standards regarding research and publishing practice. This comprehensive suite of policies covers the main responsibilities of the journal's authors, reviewers, editors and owner.
Author Submission Author Submission Integrity Author Preprints Author Scope Author Authoring Author Image Integrity Author Publishing Copyright	Author Responsibilities

FAQ

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)	
<h2>Data Submission</h2> <p>Authors must submit their data to publicly repositories, especially mass spectrometry data should be submitted to a repository according to the ProteomeCentral conventions depending on their data type (see Data Submission Guidelines of ProteomeCentral).</p>	<h2>FAQ</h2>
<p>Q Open Access: What is Open Access?</p> <p>Open Access is a publishing model in which articles and other research outputs are freely available online to be read and reused in specific ways. Anyone with an internet connection can access, download, read, copy, print, share and distribute Open Access publications without restriction. Any fee for all sciences must be pre-emptive and transparent. The OA model is scaling up allowing the engines for subservice continuos are synchronized. Open Access increases the accessibility of research outputs.</p>	<p>Q How much does it cost to publish articles in the journal?</p> <p>There are many costs associated with publishing scholarly journals, such as those of managing peer review, copy editing, typesetting, online hosting and allied services such as advertising and support for industry infrastructure. To cover these costs in the absence of revenues such as payment subscriptions, authors (or their institutions or funding) need to pay an Article Processing Charge (APC). The standard APC at Journal of Proteome Research is 1000 USD per article type. There is a manuscript processing fee of 100 USD.</p> <p>IMPORTANT NOTICE: If your manuscript is accepted, the journal will be supported by society funds and will be free for authors to publish in and for readers to enjoy regardless of types of manuscripts. Approximately four years after launch (when the initial funding has been exhausted), the journal will integrate an APC.</p>
<p>There are several forms of Open Access, for example Green, Gold and Hybrid. The Journal of Proteome Research is a Gold Open Access journal. The journal's policies on deposit to preprint servers and institutional repositories, which facilitate Green Open Access, can be found in the journal's Instructions to Authors.</p>	

投稿システム (ScholarOne)

<https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/jpdm>

- 各種ドキュメントの整備
 - ウェブサイト構築
 - 投稿システム構築
 - JST J-stage システムから提供予定

2019.9.30
創刊！

Editorial



From Bench to Internet: Sharing Proteomics Data and Methods through the Open Access Journal

This is an open access article under the CC BY license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).

Proteomics is a rapidly growing research area relating to all of bioscience fields. Advances in proteomics technologies including mass spectrometry (MS) coupled with bioinformatics had opened the way to produce large amounts of data from the entire protein complement of a cell, tissue, or organism etc. under the several set of conditions. Now, these advances have given us complex challenges around data management. Proteomics data and datasets coupled with detailed metadata need to become more **Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, and Re-usable** to promote data sharing in the scientific community. To address these challenges and facilitate better proteome data management, the field needs to develop formal structures and procedures to be an applicable standard. To this end, the Japanese Proteomics Society (JPrOS) decided to launch a new data journal – the **Journal of Proteome Data and Methods (JPDM)**.

JPDM is a peer-reviewed, fully open access and online only journal, provided via the J-stage platform. **JPDM** publishes four article types: "**Data descriptors**", "**Protocols**", "**Data processing notes**", and "**Reviews**". The main content of the journal is "**Data descriptors**," in which pure descriptions of data, i.e., detailed metadata on the samples to be analyzed, the sample preparation methods, MS measurement and the data analysis are provided, not the functional data for attempting to address hypotheses or for providing novel scientific interpretation and insight. We ask authors to fill in a **dataset summary table** to provide the basic information on their data and to show why the data described in the **JPDM** article is of value to the greater scientific community. These requirements make datasets searchable with easy way and consequently more useful to others. **JPDM** tightly collaborates with Japan Proteome Standard Repository/Database (**jPOST**), one of the partner repositories in ProteomeXchange consortium (**PX**). When data producers deposit their datasets in **jPOST** repository then post detailed metadata in **JPDM**, the journal sends a feedback to the **PX** repository. **JPDM** contributes to add a value for proteome datasets by providing detailed metadata. Since **JPDM** is a data journal that accepts only metadata, the biological outputs can still be posted to ordinary journals.

In addition to **Data descriptors**, articles in other three categories (**Protocols**, **Data processing notes**, and **Reviews**) highlight and share the experimental protocols and the computational tools that may have never left the lab, or that normally goes unnoticed in supplementary files.

Now, **JPDM** can accelerate the visibility of all kinds of data, protocols and tools in the field of proteomics.

September 2019

Yasushi Ishihama

Editor-in-chief

Journal of Proteome Data and Methods



jPOST メンバー 2019

